

## Curriculum Vitae

**Mirjam Elisabeth de Bruijn**

### Biodata

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Name:	Prof. dr. Mirjam Elisabeth de Bruijn
Date and place of birth:	21-06-1962, Utrecht, The Netherlands
Nationality:	Dutch
Current position:	Professor at Leiden University, senior researcher at the African Studies Centre, Leiden
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### Educational History

21-06-1995	<b>Doctorate (PhD)</b> at the University/College of Higher Education: Utrecht University, the Netherlands, <i>cum laude</i> Thesis: 'Arid Ways: Cultural Understandings of Insecurity in Fulbe Society, Central Mali' (Amsterdam: Thela Publishers), supervisors ('promoters'): Prof. F. von Benda-Beckmann, Prof. W. E. A. van Beek, and Prof. A. de Ruijter
19-09-1988	<b>Master ('doctoraal')</b> at Leiden University Main subject: Cultural and Social Anthropology
Sept. 1985	<b>Bachelor ('kandidaats')</b> at Utrecht University Main subject: Cultural Anthropology

### History of academic appointments and awards

Sept. 2012-present	<b>Full professor of Contemporary History and Anthropology of Africa</b> (personal chair), History Institute, Leiden University, The Netherlands
Sept. 2012-present	<b>Senior researcher</b> at the African Studies Centre, Leiden (0,3 fte)
June 2007–2012	<b>Professor</b> ('persoonsgebonden hoogleraar') of African Studies (History and Anthropology of West and Central Africa), Faculty of Humanities, Leiden University, fixed five-year term (renewable)
2002–2012	<b>Senior researcher</b> at the African Studies Centre, permanent position
1998–2002	<b>Researcher</b> at African Studies Centre (0,8 fte) fixed term
1997–1998	<b>Post-doc fellow</b> at the African Studies Centre and Utrecht University, Department of Cultural Anthropology, jointly financed by the ASC and by a grant from the Netherlands Foundation for the Advancement of Tropical

Research (WOTRO W 52-720): 'Travelling Cultures. Fulbe Pastoralists in a Context of Ecological and Economic Insecurity', fixed term

1995–1996      **Post-doc fellow** at the African Studies Centre, preparation of international publications, fixed term

### History of Institutional responsibilities

2012-present      Head of the research programme Connecting in Times of Duress at Leiden University, 1 post-doc, 6 PhD's

2012-present      Coordination of Africa section at the History Institute of Leiden University; coordination of several research projects (see below); Member of the advisory board of the History Institute.

2010-2013      Honorary fellow at the **University of Cape Town** (since 2010),

2008-2013      Head of the research programme Mobile Africa revisited, one post-doc, 6 PhD's

2004-2012      Steering committee member of **CDP (Consortium for Development Partnership)**

Coordination of the Consortium for Development Partnership (CDP), a consortium of research institutes in West Africa and Europe/US that undertakes policy-relevant research. The consortium started in 2004 and is funded by the Netherlands Ministry of International Cooperation. Coordination in collaboration with CODESRIA (Secretary General: Dr Ebrima Sall) in Dakar ([www.codesria.sn](http://www.codesria.sn)). Mirjam was particularly involved in one of the sub-projects that is dealing with conflict mobility in Ghana, Nigeria, Mali and Ivory Coast (coordinator: Prof. Osaghae, University of Ibadan).

2002-2012      Senior researcher at the **ASC (African Studies Centre, Leiden)**

- Head of research group (theme-group leader)
- Supervisor of 5 senior staff members, 8-10 PhDs; 1 post-doc
- Member of the Scientific Management Team of the ASC
- Founding director of the Research Master African Studies, ASC/ Leiden University (2007-2012)
- Coordinator of research programmes (CDP, WOTRO, VW) (see above and below)

2006-2010      Secretary General of **APAD** (Euro-African Association of Development Anthropology)

## Research Portfolio

### List of research grants/major research projects

#### *Grants for research:*

- **Ministry of Foreign Affairs:** grant to write a book and make a film on 'radicalization' based on the research project CTD; combined with the organisation of a conference/festival in Dakar (1 November 2016 to 1 November 2017; EUR: 90.000)
- **NWO-WOTRO** grant for research on security in the Sahel, start: 9 October 2016 (role: coordination and research) (3 years; EUR: 452.000)
- **UNICEF** grant for research on generations of child soldiers in Central African Republic: 1 June 2016 - 1 June 2018 (role: supervision) (EUR: 200.000)
- **World Bank** fund for a one-year research project on mobile money in Africa: 1 October 2015- 1 October 2016 (role: supervision and research) (EUR: 300.000)
- **Vici NWO grant (*excellence*)** 'Connecting in Times of Duress: Understanding Communication and Conflict in Middle Africa's Mobile Margins' (2012-2017) (EUR: 1,5 million)
- **Visiting Fellow** at the London Science Museum (January-March 2012). A three-month research grant to work on an exhibition on technologies in the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> centuries, and assemble a material culture project, including films. Replacement (GBP 4500) and the covering of travel and research costs, and filming costs in Cameroon
- **SANPAD** fund for research project 'Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs), Mobility and the Reconfiguration of Marginality in South Africa' (2011-2012) (Rand 668.000)
- **NWO-WOTRO** grant for the research programme 'Mobile Africa Revisited: a Comparative Study of the Relationship between Communication Technology and Social Change in Chad, Cameroon, Mali and Angola' (2008-2013) (EUR 700.000)
- **Volkswagen Stiftung** fund for the research project 'Mobility and Resources' in collaboration with the University of Cologne and various African universities (2008-2011) (EUR 500.000)
- **Ministry of International Cooperation** grant for the CDP (Consortium for Development partnership) collaborative project with CODESRIA (EUR 2 million over 4 years)
- **NWO** grant for the research project 'Impact of Climate Change on Drylands' (with University of Amsterdam, Wageningen Agricultural University and Centre for Agro-Biological Research in Wageningen). The project was executed in West Africa, mainly in Mali and Burkina Faso, and extended to Niger and Senegal (1998-2002) (EUR 110.000)
- **NWO-WOTRO** grant for the post-doc project 'Travelling Cultures' (1997-1998) (EUR 200.000)
- **NWO-WOTRO** grant for the PhD project 'Arid Ways' (1990-1995) (EUR 200.000)

#### *Grants for PhD research:*

- NWO (MaGW) open competition, PhD project Inge Butter (started in 2011) (EUR 210.000)

- NWO (MaGW) open competition, PhD project Jonna Both (started in 2010) (EUR 210.000)
- NWO-WOTRO open competition, PhD project Lotte Pelckmans (2003-2010) (EUR 200.000)
- NWO-WOTRO open competition, PhD project Kiky van Oostrum (2003-2010) (EUR 200.000)
- NWO-WOTRO open competition, PhD project Nakar Djindil (2003-2010) (EUR 55.000)

*Research funded by and in collaboration with Dutch NGOs or business companies (see below):*

- Oxfam-NOVIB, 'Knowledge Network Structure for Pastoralists' (2010-2011) (EUR 50.000)
- World Vision project, 'The Children's Voices' (2009-2010) (EUR 90.000)
- MTC/Celtel/Zain, the impact of ICT and mobile phones in Sudan (2010) (EUR 60.000)
- Evaluation of civil-society-building activities in Mali financed by the Dutch co-financing agencies on behalf of the Steering Committee Evaluation Dutch Co-Financing Programme (2000-2001) (EUR 30.000)
- Supervision of research programme 'Perspectives Nomades' in the framework of the SNV rural development programme 'Programme Minika' in Menaka, northern Mali (1999-2001) (EUR 30.000)

#### **List of collaborative projects and relevant academic networks**

*International collaborative partners:*

- CODESRIA (Council for Development of Social Science Research in Africa) in Dakar, Senegal
- University of Legon, Ghana
- University of Ibadan, Nigeria
- Langaa Research Institute in Cameroon
- University of Buea, Cameroon
- CRASH Research Institute in Chad
- University of Chad
- University of Cape Town, South Africa
- Colleagues from the African Studies network in Europe (AEGIS)
- Bayreuth University
- University of Cologne
- The University of Aix-en-Provence
- Edinburgh University
- The Science Museum in London.

*Collaborative projects (selection):*

- Science Museum, London: collaboration to develop a permanent exhibition on mobile telephony in Africa (contact person: Raphael Chappelle). Three-month visiting fellowship awarded (starting January 2012).
- Collaborative research projects: Mobile Africa Revisited (WOTRO funding), based at the ASC; Resources and Mobility (Volkswagen Stiftung funding), coordinated in Cologne, Prof. M. Bollig; New Mobilities and Insecurities in Nomadic Societies (funded by Oxfam-Novib); research collaboration with Langaa Research Centre, Bamenda, Cameroon; University of Buea (History, Dr W.G. Nkwi, and Political Science, Prof. Fonchingong),

Cameroon; University of Mali (Anthropology Department, Dr N. Keita); CRASH, Chad (Prof. Khalil); Halle University, Germany (Dr A. Behrends).

- Collaboration with a colleague from France on a publication project and teaching programme in Chjad (Dr J. Bouju, Anthropology Department, University of Aix en Provence).
- Collaboration with German colleagues on publication projects (Bayreuth University) (Prof. K. Beck, Prof. G. Klute).

*International teaching (selection):*

- Teaching in Anthropology masters at University of Ndjamen, Chad
- Participation in summer schools organized by European institutes: APAD, Aix en Provence/Marseille, 2009; April 2010
- Contribution to the Summer School of LASDEL (Research Institute in Niamey, Niger), 26-30 October 2006; October 2010
- Contribution to the Youth Institute of CODESRIA (Council for the Development of Social Research in Africa), Dakar, Senegal, 16-18 October 2006

**Membership of scientific societies and in editorial boards**

2015-present	Scientific committee member <b>Odyssee</b> (research collaboration, Mali)
2014-present	Scientific committee member <b>IIASA</b> (research institute, Vienna, Austria)
2009-present	Board member <b>Langaa</b> (research and publication institute, Cameroon)
Jan. 2013-Jan. 2016	Board member <b>IICD</b> (Institute for Information and Communication Technology and Development, The Hague)
2008-present	Member of <b>EASA network</b> 'Media and Social Change'
2010-2014	Scientific committee member <b>LASDEL</b> (research institute, Niger)
2004-2012	Steering committee member of <b>CDP</b> (Consortium for Development Partnership)
2006-2011	Member (2010: Chair) of <b>WOTRO Committee on Integrated Programmes</b>
2006-2010	Secretary General of <b>APAD</b> (Euro-African Association of Development Anthropology)
2006-2010	Member of <b>AEGIS</b> Series Board (series editor)
2006-2008`	Scientific committee member <b>CNWS</b> (Centre for Non-Western Studies)
1990-2005	Member of <b>GREFUL</b> (study group on Fulbe based in Paris)
2001-2002	Member Advisory Board of <b>MANSA</b> (Mande Studies Association)
2001-2002	Member of the <b>WOTRO Scientific Committee</b>

**Key publications**

De Bruijn, M. 2016. 'Citizen Journalism at Crossroads: Mediated political agency and duress in Central Africa', in: Bruce Mutsaers (ed.) Participatory Politics and Citizen Journalism in a Networked Africa, A Connected Continent, London: Palgrave Macmillan, page 90-104.

De Bruijn M.E., Pelckmans L. & Sangare B. (2015), Communicating war in Mali, 2012: On-offline networked political agency in times of conflict, *Journal of African Media Studies* 7(2): 109-128.

De Bruijn, M. 2014. 'Connecting in Mobile Communities: An African Case study', *Media, Culture & Society*, Vol. 36(3), p. 319–335.

De Bruijn, M. E., Bouju, J., & Studiecentrum, A. (2015). *Ordinary Violence in Africa*. Brill, Africa series.

De Bruijn, M.E, I Brinkman, F Nyamnjoh (2013) *Side@Ways, Marginality and communication in Africa*, Cameroon/Leiden: Langaa/ASC.

De Bruijn M.E. & R. Van Dijk (eds) (2012) *The social life of connectivity in Africa*, Palgrave/Mac Millan.

M.E. Bruijn and J.W.M. van Dijk, 'The multiple experiences of civil war in the Guera region of Chad, 1965-1990' In: *Sociologus*, vol. 57, no. 1, pp. 61-98, 2007.

M.E. de Bruijn, R.A. van Dijk and D.W.J. Foeken (eds.), *Mobile Africa : changing patterns of movement in Africa and beyond*, Leiden [etc.]: Brill, African dynamics ; vol. 1, 2001.

M.E. de Bruijn and J.W.M. van Dijk, *Arid ways : cultural understandings of insecurity in Fulbe society*, Central Mali, Wageningen: CERES, CERES-series ; no. 1, 1995.

#### Invited lectures and conference papers (selection from the years 2009 to June 2016):

'New Information and Communication Technologies and 'New' Stratifications of Society: Evidence from Chad, Mali and Cameroon'

26 May 2016, Max-Planck-Gesellschaft, München, Germany

'Connecting Political Voices in Authoritarian Africa: Resistance in the Era of (new) ICTs'

24-26 September 2015, A-ASIA Inaugural Conference: AFRICA-ASIA: A New Axis of Knowledge, Accra, Ghana

'Conflict Mobiles' in connected Central Africa. Biographical narratives, ICTs, and the interpretation of conflict', Mirjam De Bruijn, Jonna Both, Adam Amadou & Catharina Wilson

3 September 2015, PACSA, Frankfurt, Germany

2-4 September 2015, 'Im/mobilities: Products and generators of conflict' Bi-Annual meeting of PACSA (Peace and Conflict Studies in Anthropology) in collaboration with Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF) and the Goethe University, Frankfurt

'Engaged Chadian artist's itinerary towards success; ambiguities of oppression', Mirjam de Bruijn & Didier Lalaye

7-10 July, ECAS 2015, 6th European Conference on African Studies, Paris

'Mobility: the anomaly of refugees as a category'

8 December 2014, Institute for Conflict and Peace studies, Ibadan University, Nigeria

'Counter Voices in Connected Authoritarian Africa'

12-13 November 2014, CAS Public Colloquium, Centre for Area Studies, Leipzig, Germany

'Tchad – Atelier d'analyse conflit'

26 & 27 June 2014, Brussels, Belgium  
EU meeting

‘Youth, communication and political violence’

1 March 2014, Workshop Youth, Conflict & Governance in Africa, MacMillan Conflict, Resilience and Health Program, Yale University/ Tufts University, US

1-5 December 2013, Conference on internal migration in Africa organized by WITTS and IMI (Oxford), Johannesburg, South Africa

Keywords in Diaspora Seminar Series: ETHNICITY

12 November 2013, Diaspora Seminar Series of the Oxford Diasporas Programme, Migration Institute COMPAS, University of Oxford, UK

‘The materiality of mobile telephony in Cameroon’

22-25 July 2013, ICHSTM: International Conference for History of science, technology and Medicine (24th), Manchester, UK

‘Communicating war: The Mali conflict in a changing communication landscape’, Mirjam de Bruijn & L. Pelckmans 22-25 June 2013, ECAS conference, Portugal

‘Communicating war’, Mirjam de Bruijn & Inge Brinkman

24-25 May 2013, Conference ‘Mobile Telephony in the Developing World’, University of Jyväskylä, Finland

‘Mobile telephony in Africa: a ‘communication revolution’? ‘

8 October 2012, Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology, Central European University (CEU), Budapest, Hungary

‘Dynamics of belonging in African mobile communities: A Cameroonian’s account of navigating hierarchy of mobility and the new communication landscape’

26-28 September 2012, Conference ‘Migration and Borders’, DIIS ( Institute for Development Studies), Copenhagen, Denmark

‘Small media and insecurity in Africa: concepts and outcomes’

11-13 July 2012, EASA, European Association of Social anthropology, Paris, France

‘Mobile telephony in Africa’

4-5 June 2012, 7th Annual Land Policy conference: Infrastructure and Land Policies, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, Massachusetts, US

‘Belonging in a Mobile World; African Cultures of Mobility’

19 November 2010, Presentation at the migration workshop in Dakar (IFAN/IMI Oxford)  
Special lecture, by invitation

‘Téléphonie Mobile et sociétés en Afrique’

13 October 2010, Présentation école doctorale Lasdel, Niamey

‘Anthropological Connections: New Spaces and New Networks’

1-3 June 2010, Conference at CASCA, Montreal

'The Information and Communication Technology Revolution: Are we facing a New Development Era For and In Africa?'

23-24 November 2009, Norwegian Association for Development Research (NFU), Annual Conference 2009 The new global setting: development challenges and alternatives; University of Agder (Norway)  
Presented paper

'Mobile communication and uncertainty in everyday Africa', Mirjam de Bruijn, Francis Nyamnjoh & Inge Brinkman

9-10 October 2009, Conference, Rutgers, USA

*Organization of (international) conferences (selection):*

- Organizer of the Connecting in Times of Duress seminar series (2013-present)
- Workshops for the 'Connecting in Times of Duress' programme, 8-17 December 2014, Buea, Cameroon
- Co-organizer of conference on archives and the diaspora in collaboration with Berkeley and CODESRIA (Dakar), 2012 (June)
- Panel at ECAS conference (Uppsala) 2011 (June)
- 2010 (January) APAD conference in Ouagadougou
- 11-15 January 2010, Mobile Africa Revisited Workshop, Bamenda, Cameroon
- 2008, 2009, 2010: training workshop and policy workshops in Wotro/NWO-funded programme; in Volkswagen project; and at SANPAD
- 11-14 July 2007, ECAS (European Conference for African Studies) conference, Leiden
- Organiser, convenor together with Francis Nyamnjoh and Inge Brinkman
- 2006: youth conference in Dakar, CODESRIA
- 2005: workshop in Chad (Koranic schools)

**Teaching and Outreach**

Pedagogical qualifications: BKO, 2012

**Teaching experiences at PhD, RESMA, MA and BA level (and others if relevant)**

2012-present                      Head of Africa Section (BA and MA programme) History institute, Leiden University

2007-2012                        Director research master programme African Studies at African Studies Centre/ Leiden University

2002 – present                    PhD-thesis supervision, 7 completed, 7 in progress

- Teaching MA course 'Communication in Africa' (2015-present)
- Teaching MA course in MA anthropology programme of University of Ndjamena, Chad (2014-present)
- Teaching MA course 'Africa-Europe, Connecting Dreams' (2010-present)
- Teaching BA course on media, anthropology, and Africa (2008-present)
- Several lectures in existing courses
- Contributions to summer schools in Europe and Africa (Niger, Senegal)
- Supervisor of MA and BA thesis projects

*Promotor of the following PhD projects:*



Boukary Sangaré (2014-2017) *The Mali conflict and radicalisation (working title)* (LU Leiden, CTD)

Pamela Ijeoma (2014-2017) *women entrepreneurship in the Bijlmer and the use of mobile communication* (LU Leiden, CTD)

Inge Ligtvoet (2012-2016) *'ICT and Protest against Repression: The Case of Anglophone Cameroon (PhD) and a comparison with Nigerian dynamics, (LU Leiden, CTD)*

Catherina Wilson (2012-2018) *'Being (dis)connected during war(s): Shaping Urbanity in Chad and CAR' (LU Leiden, CTD)*

Adamou Ahmadou (2013-2017) *'Nomadic pastoralists Confronted with Duress and new ICTs' (LU Leiden, CTD)*

Souleymane Adoum (2013-2017) *'Histories of Mobility and Communication in Societies under Duress, The Past in the Present, Northern Central Africa (LU Leiden, CTD)*

Inge Butter, *'Arabization and Technologies of Communication in a Post-conflict Situation, Chad',* MaGW/NWO funding (2011-2015) (with Prof. M. Mous, African Linguistics, Leiden) will graduate June 2017

Henrietta Nyamnjoh, *'Building Bridges and Harnessing Opportunities: ICTs and Mobility amongst Pinyin and Mankon Migrants in South Africa and the Netherlands',* NWOWotro, Mobile Africa Revisited (2010-2013) (with Prof. M. Rowlands, LSE, UK), graduated 2013

Jonna Both, *'The Dynamics of Stabilization and Youth's Social Navigation in the Postconflict Margins of Yumbe District (West Nile, Uganda)'* MagW/NOW-funded project (2010-2014) (with Prof. R. Reis, AISSR, Amsterdam) (will graduate February 2017)

Djimet Seli, *'ICT and Mobility in Chad',* WOTRO/NWO (Part of the Mobile Africa programme (2008-2012) (with Prof. Nyamnjoh, University of Cape Town and Prof. Khalil, Ndjamena University), graduated 2013

Imke Gooskens, *'ICT and Mobility in Angola/South Africa',* WOTRO/NWO, Part of Mobile Africa research project (2009-2013), south Africa manuscript submitted

Fatima Diallo, *'ICT and Law in Senegal',* WOTRO/NWO, ASC-funded part of the Mobile Africa integrated programme (2009-2012) (with Prof. Kante, Saint Louis; Prof. van Dijk, WU & ASC), graduated 2015

Lotte Pelckmans, *'Travelling hierarchies: Roads in and out of slave status in a Central Malian FulBe network',* ASC, Leiden University (2003-2010) WOTRO/NWO funding, W1084 (with Prof. P. Pels, Leiden University) defence: 22 September 2011

Ousmanou Adama, *'History of Islam in the Chad Basin',* University of Ngaoundere, Cameroon (2006 -2009) (with Dr Saibou Iisa) defence: ?? October 2011

Samuel Ntewusu, *'From Cattle Ranch to Lorry Park: A Social History of Accra Tudu Lorry Park 1920 to Recent Times' (2007-2010) (with co-promotor Dr J-B. Gewald, ASC),* defence: 3 November 2011

Ellen Blommaert, *'AIDS and Youth in Kenya',* University of Amsterdam (2005-2008) (with

Prof. A. Hardon, ASSR) defence: date not yet known

Nakar Djindil, 'Food Security in Historical Perspective: Nutritional Status and Physical Development as Indicators of the Long-term Effects of Crisis in the Sahel. The Case of Chad' (2004-2008) (with Prof. H. van Dijk, Wageningen University WOTRO W 52-1050 NWO funding) (to be defended 2017)

Walter Gam Nkwi, 'History of Information and Communication Technology in Anglophone Cameroon' (2007-2010) ASC funding (with Prof. Nyamnjoh, UCT) defended on 23 May 2011

Annemarie Bouman, 'Benefits of Belonging, Iklan in Burkina Faso', co-promotor (University of Utrecht) with Prof. van Beek (ASC) defended on 11 November 2003

#### Organization of valorization events, and list of most important (invited) lectures at non-academic events:

- Organiser and initiator Voice4Thought Festival (2015, 2016)
- Co-organiser festival 'Ndjam s'enflamme en Ndjam', exchange programme with Chad: co-funding of IFT Ndjamena (Institut Francaise, Tchad) (18-26 March 2014)
- Related to the research programmes CTD and Mobile Africa Revisited Mirjam organised a lot of seminars, invited guests, etc.
- Development of the platform Voice4Thought to bring the results of Vici research programme 'Connecting in Times of Duress' to the general public through development of a content web site, a festival and other events (2013-present). In 2016, Voice4Thought became a foundation, investing in initiatives to valorise research
- Development of an exhibition on technologies in the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> centuries at the London Science Museum (January-March 2012)

#### *Collaborations with Dutch NGOs or business companies:*

- UNICEF
- World Bank
- Oxfam-NOVIB, 'Knowledge Network Structure for Pastoralists' (2010-2011)
- World Vision project, 'The Children's Voices' (2009-2010)
- MTC/Celtel/Zain, case study in Sudan on the impact of ICT and mobile phones on society (report published in 2010)
- Evaluation of civil-society-building activities in Mali financed by the Dutch co-financing agencies on behalf of the Steering Committee Evaluation Dutch Co-Financing Programme (2000-2001)
- Supervision of research programme 'Perspectives Nomades' in the framework of the SNV rural development programme 'Programme Minika' in Menaka, northern Mali. The programme aimed to provide the development programme with up-to-date information, develop adapted research methodologies for dryland areas and post-conflict situations, and train local staff (1999-2001)

#### Visibility in the media

Mirjam is regularly in the media. Her research areas invite for that. NOS, radio 1, BNR, RFI, BBC, Dutch television, newspapers: NRC, Volkskrant, Local newspapers.

## Activities on websites and in the social media

### *Film projects:*

- Dissemination film for NOVIB with Sjoerd Sijsma, Kiky van Oostrum & Oka Obono: 'Drift Away: New Mobilities and Insecurities of Fulani Pastoralists in Nigeria' (2011)
- Film/documentary as part of the research project 'Mobile Africa Revisited' in collaboration with ASC and Eyeses with Sjoerd Sijsma: 'Connecting Dreams' (2011)
- Films produced for the permanent exhibition 'The Information Age' at the London Science Museum 2010-2011
- Film as part of the pilot study 'Mobile Telephony in Sudan' with Sjoerd Sijsma: 'The Wireless Camel' (2008)
- 'Borderlines', film produced on the invitation of LRVZ (veterinary service) in Chad, with Ronald Glasberg (film maker and artist) in eastern Chad on the refugee problems in Darfur (2005-2006)
- 'Voices from the Sahel', student film project as part of the ICCD climate change project (2004)

### *Websites:*

#### Development of websites:

- <https://mobileafricarevisited.wordpress.com>
- [www.connecting-in-times-of-duress.nl](http://www.connecting-in-times-of-duress.nl)
- [www.voice4thought.org](http://www.voice4thought.org)

### *Blog:*

- 'Counter Voices in Africa', [www.mirjamdebruijn.wordpress.com](http://www.mirjamdebruijn.wordpress.com) (2014-present)